

Index

- Acaulospora* 113
- Acaulosporaceae* 118
- Acronium* 133
 - A. chrysogenum* 195, 197, 199
 - A. alabamense* 133
- Actin genes 129–130
- Aflatoxin 244–253, 256
- AFLP, *see* Amplified fragment length polymorphism
- Agaricales* 139
- Agaricus bisporus* 138, 139, 217, 221
- Agaricus caroli* 139
- Agaricus chionodermus* 139
- Agaricus excellens* 139
- Akanthomyces* 160–161
- Alga 85, 86, 87, 89, 95, 141
- Alternaria* 137, 244
 - A. alternata* 137
 - A. brassicae* 311
 - A. brassicicola* 311
 - A. padwickii* 311
 - A. triticina* 311
- Amanita* 111
- AM fungi, *see* Arbuscular mycorrhizae
- Amplified fragment length polymorphism 8, 178, 296, 320, 326–327
- AmpliTag 52
 - see also* DNA polymerases
- Anastomosis group (AG) 66, 140
 - see also* *Rhizoctonia solani*
- Antibodies 28, 267, 268, 279, 290, 313
- AP-PCR
 - see* Arbitrarily primed PCR
- Arabidopsis* 331
 - A. thaliana* 296
- Arbitrarily primed PCR 8, 130, 138, 294
- Arbuscular mycorrhizae 111–115, 118, 119, 120
- Aristolochin synthase 255–258
- Armillaria* 138–139
 - A. borealis* 139
 - A. calvescens* 139
 - A. cepistipes* 139
 - A. gemina* 139
 - A. lutea* 139
 - A. mellea* 138
 - A. ostoyae* 139
 - A. sinapina* 139
 - A. tabescens* 138
- Artenpaare 91
- Arthoniales 90, 92
- Ascomycota* 108, 131, 132, 156
- Ascospaera* 156–157, 176
 - A. aggregata* 156–157
 - A. apis* 157

- Ascosphaera* continued
A. larvis 156
A. subcuticulata 157
Aspergillus 131, 132, 187, 244, 251, 269, 270, 272, 275–278, 332
A. awamori 197–198, 199, 200
A. flavus 70, 246, 249–250, 252–253, 254, 267, 277, 311
A. fumigatus 267, 268, 269, 276–277
A. giganteus 276
A. nidulans 159, 188, 197–198, 199, 217, 220, 221, 249–250, 252, 277
A. niger 187, 188–189, 277
A. nominus 246
A. oryzae 199, 246, 250
A. parasiticus 246, 249–250, 252–253
A. restrictus 277
A. sojae 246, 250
A. terreus 277
A. versicolor 249, 252
Attine ants 139
Aureobasidium pullulans 227
- Barley 295, 298, 309
Basidiobolus 154
B. ranarum 141
Basidiomycete/Basidiomycota 108, 131, 205–234
Bean 295, 309
Beauveria 159–163, 177
B. amorphia 159–161
B. bassiana 71, 159–162, 178
B. brongniartii 159–162
B. caledonica 159–161
B. velata 159–160
B. vermiconia 159–161
Beet 309
Bipolaris 249
B. oryzae 311, 314–316, 317, 318
B. sorokiniana 311
Bjerkandera adusta 211
Blastocladiella emersonii 131
Blastomyces dermatitidis 281–282
Blastoschizomyces capitatus 275
Blotting, *see* Hybridization
Blunt end cloning 36
see also Cloning and T/A cloning
Bolbitius 139
Boletinus 139
Boletus 109, 111
Botryodiplodia theobromae 311
Botryodiplodin 254
Botrytis 311
B. cinerea 48, 53–59, 162, 311
Brassica 136
Bryophytes 87
Burkholderia 118
Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens 225
Byssoschlamys 251
B. nivea 255
- Caliciales* 90, 135
Calluna vulgaris 116
Caloplaca 91
Candida 70, 267, 269, 270, 272–274
C. albicans 267, 269, 271, 272–275, 280
C. glabrata 267, 272–275, 282
C. guilliermondii 272–274
C. krusei 267, 271, 272–275
C. parapsilosis 271, 272–275
C. pseudotropicalis 273
C. stellatoidea 273
C. tropicalis 271, 272–275
Capillary electrophoresis 6
Capillary PCR 279
Cassette-primer PCR 215
cDNA, *see* Complementary DNA
Cellulase genes 210, 220–226, 234
Cercospora kikuchii 311
Cercospora oryzae 311
Ceriporiopsis subvermispora 211, 233
Chaetomium 249
Chaetothyriales 136
Chelating agents 27
Chitin synthase genes 69, 130, 274, 330
Chromosome walking 296
Chrysosporium lignosum 211
Chymosin 197–198, 200
Chytridiomycota 131
Chytridium 141
Cladiaceae 90
Cladonia chlorophaea 92–95, 97
Cladoniaceae 90

- Cladosporium fulvum* 294, 296
Clavibacter michiganensis subsp. *sepedonicus* 313, 319
Clavicipitales 132–133
Claviceps purpurea 243
Cloning 13, 21–37, 52, 59, 187–192, 195–196, 198, 220, 226, 291–293, 297, 334
 see also Blunt end cloning, T/A cloning *and* Vectors
Cluster analysis 75, 158
Coccidioides immitis 267, 281–282, 326
Cochliobolus carbonum 293
Codon usage 25–26
Coenococcum geophilum 137
Colletotrichum 11, 68, 71, 73, 134, 176
 C. capsici 311
 C. gloeosporioides 134
 C. graminicola 134
 C. lindemuthianum 134, 311
 C. malvarum 134
 C. orbiculare 134
 C. sublineolum 134
 C. trifolii 134
 C. truncatum 311
Competitive RT–PCR, *see* Reverse transcriptase PCR
Complementary DNA 29–31, 48–52, 56–59, 181–189, 195–196, 197, 199, 208, 209, 211–217, 222–226, 227, 230–234, 277, 291, 293, 297–300, 331, 334–338
 see also Library
Conidiobolus 154
 C. coronatus 141
Coprinus 139
Cordyceps 156
 C. taii 163
Coriulus hirsutus 217–221
 C. versicolor 211, 221
Cryphonectria parasitica 60, 217
Cryptococcus 68
 C. neoformans 267, 269, 272, 273, 280–281
 see also *Filobasidiella neoformans*
Culmorin 259
Cyanobacteria 86–87, 89
Cylindrocarpon destructans 330
Cylindrocarpon heteronema 68
Cylindrocladium floridum 330
Cytochrome P-450 reductase 188
DAF, *see* DNA amplification fingerprinting
Dam methylation 191
 see also *Escherichia coli*
DDRT, *see* Differential display reverse transcriptase PCR
Denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis 6–7, 13, 234, 295
Dendrographa 91
DENS, *see* Differential extension with nucleotide subsets
Detection 12, 243–262, 268–282, 290–291, 330–331, 339–342
DGGE, *see* Denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis
Dievernina 91
Differential display reverse transcriptase PCR 14, 47–60, 195–196, 200, 234, 298, 334–335
Differential expression with nucleotide subsets 332
Diplodia maydis 311
DNA amplification fingerprinting
 see also Random amplification polymorphic DNA, Simple sequence repeats, Arbitrarily primed PCR, Enterobacterial repetitive intergenic consensus, Repetitive extragenic palindromic elements, Satellites, Short tandem repeat *and* Variable non-translated repeat
DNA extraction, general 10, 23, 126, 206–207
 from clinical samples 270
 from food 252–253
 from lichens 87–88
 from soil 207
DNA polymerases, features 22
 see also *AmpliTaq*, *Taq*, *Tth*, *Pfu*, *Pwo* *and* *Vent*
Dot blots, *see* Hybridization
Dothideales 136

- Downy mildew 295
Drechslera tritici-repentis 311
- ECM fungi, *see* Ectomycorrhizae
 Ectomycorrhizae 109–111, 118
 EI-PCR, *see* Enzymatic inverse PCR
Elaphomyces 137
 Electrophoretic karyotyping 125, 136
 see also Pulse field gel
 electrophoresis
 Enterobacterial repetitive intergenic
 consensus 9, 70, 320
Entomophaga 154–155
 E. aulicae 155
 E. grylli 154, 178
 E. maimaiga 154–155
Entomophthora 154
 E. muscae 141
Entomophthorales 140–141, 154–156
 Enzymatic inverse PCR 192–193, 200
Epichloë 133
 E. typhina 133
Eremascus 157
 ERIC, *see* Enterobacterial repetitive
 intergenic consensus
Ericales 119
Erynia 154
 E. kondoiensis 156
 E. neoaphidis 154–156
Eryniopsis 154
Erysiphales 137
 see also Powdery mildews
Escherichia coli 187–188, 191, 193, 194,
 226, 300
 EST, *see* Expressed sequence tag
Eurotiales 90
Eurotium rubrum 132
 Expressed sequence tag 331
- Farrowia* 249
Filobasidiella neoformans, *see*
 Cryptococcus neoformans
 Fingerprinting, *see* DNA amplification
 fingerprinting *and* RNA
 fingerprinting
Fomes fomentarius 220
 Fumigaclavin 254
 Fumonisin 244, 245, 259–260, 261
 Fungus–plant interactions 53–57,
 107–120, 289–300
 Fusarin 259
Fusarium 12, 65, 67, 69, 134, 159, 187,
 244, 251, 259, 261, 267
 F. avenaceum 67, 259
 F. beomiforme 134
 F. culmorum 67, 259
 F. graminearum 67, 199, 259–260
 F. moniliforme 254, 259–260, 311,
 314, 317
 F. napiforme 259–260
 F. nyagamai 259–260
 F. oxysporum 67, 71, 72, 135, 190,
 200, 311
 F. oxysporum f.sp. *dianthi* 70
 F. oxysporum f.sp. *lycopersici* 190
 F. oxysporum f.sp. *melonis* 135
 F. poae 318
 F. polyphialadicum 134
 F. proliferatum 259–260
 F. sambucinum 259
 F. solani 254
Fuscoboletinus 139
 Fumonisin 244, 256
- Gaeumannomyces–Phialophora*
 complex 68, 133–134
 G. graminis var. *avenae* 133
 G. graminis var. *graminis* 133
 G. graminis var. *tritici* 133, 298
Ganoderma 139–140
 G. lucidum 139–140, 221
Gaulttheria shallon 116
 Generally recognized as safe 198,
 199–200, 246, 250
Geosiphon pyriforme 141
Geotrichum 251
Gerlachia oryzae 314
Gibberella 134
 G. fujikuroi 60, 135
Gigaspora margarita 112, 114, 115, 118
Gliocladium 133
 G. penicillioides 133
 G. roseum 133
 G. virens 133
 see also *Trichoderma*

- Gliomastix* 133
Gloeophyllum trabeum 220–221
Glomales 111–112, 141
Glomus 154
 G. coronatum 113, 114–115
 G. dimorphicum 115
 G. etunicatum 141
 G. flavisporum 114
 G. intraradices 112
 G. mosseae 70, 113–115, 298
 G. versiforme 114
 G. vesiculiferum 112
Gomphidius 109
 GRAS, *see* Generally recognized as safe
Gremmeniella 68
 Groundnut 309
- Herbarium specimens 23, 89, 126
 Hot start-PCR 5, 27
Histoplasma capsulatum 267, 281–282
 HIV 267, 280–281
 Hybridization, DNA/DNA 85, 125
 dot blot 161, 197, 255, 260, 261
 in situ 208
 Northern 47, 52, 57–59, 195, 208,
 222, 227, 293, 298
 Southern 47, 52, 57, 97, 111, 115,
 222, 225, 227, 230, 271,
 273–274, 277, 279, 327
 subtractive 299–300
Hymenoscyphus ericae 116–117
Hyphochytridium catenoides 131
Hypocreaceae 133
Hypocreales 132–133
- IGS, *see* Intergenic spacer
 Immunosuppression 267, 269, 277,
 279–280
 Insertion elements 90, 92–95, 97, 100,
 136
 Intergenic spacer 11, 65–69, 108, 129,
 130, 135, 138, 276
 see also Internal transcribed spacer
 and Ribosomal RNA gene
 cluster
 Internal transcribed spacer 11, 12,
 65–69, 71, 72, 89, 91, 97–98, 101,
 108, 109–111, 113–115, 116, 126,
 129, 130, 132–141, 156, 157, 158,
 160–162, 165–178, 211, 258–259,
 262271, 280, 281, 320
 heterogeneity in ITS 73, 95–96, 115
 see also Intergenic spacer and
 Ribosomal RNA gene
 cluster
 Intron 73, 92–96, 97–98, 100, 116–117,
 135–136, 137–138, 159, 163, 187,
 195, 234
 Inverse PCR 32–33, 189, 192–193, 197,
 200, 207, 210, 326
 IPCR, *see* Inverse PCR
In situ PCR 9, 291, 338
 Inter-repeat PCR 9, 273
 ITS, *see* Internal transcribed spacer
 ITS heterogeneity, *see* Internal
 transcribed spacer
- Laccaria bicolor* 110–111
 Laccase genes 215–220, 234
Lactarius 111
 LA-PCR, *see* Long accurate PCR
 Large subunit, *see* Ribosomal RNA gene
 cluster
Larix 139
Lasallia 85, 91
Lauderlindsaya borrieri 91
Lecanorales 90, 95–96, 135
Lecanora dispersa 92
Lecanora muralis 94
Lentinula 176
 L. edlodes (syn. *Lentinus*
 edlodes) 138, 221
Lentinus lateritia 138
Lentinus novaezelandiae 138
Lentinus tigrinus 221
Leotiaceae 136
Leotiales 135
Leptosphaeria maculans 68, 136–137,
 290
 Lettuce 295
 Library 21, 210, 215, 222–225, 227, 293,
 299, 334
 see also Complementary DNA
 Lichenicolous fungi 87–88, 91
 Ligase chain reaction 9–10, 321

- Ligation-mediated PCR 33
 Lignin 205–234
 Lignin peroxidase gene 208–214,
 227–234
Listeria monocytogenes 252–253
 Loculoascomycetes 137
 Long accurate PCR 31
 Long PCR 327–329
- M13 phage 70, 277, 298
Magnaporthe grisea 133, 327–329
Magnaporthe poae 68
 Maize 309
 Marfortines 254
Massospora 154
 Messenger RNA 14, 29–30, 34, 48–52,
 55–60, 126, 188, 189, 199,
 208–209, 222–226, 233, 297, 298,
 300, 334
Metarhizium 70, 133, 154, 157, 159,
 163–178
M. album 163, 168–178
M. anisopliae 161, 163–178
M. anisopliae var. *frigidum* 164–178
M. anisopliae var. *majus* 163–178
M. cylindrospora 163
M. flavoviride 160, 163–178
M. flavoviride var. *minus* 160,
 163–178
M. guizhouense 163
M. pingshae 163
M. taii 163
Microdochium nivale 290
Microbilum oncoperae 162
 Mitochondrial DNA 11, 73, 109, 129,
 135, 136–137, 140, 159, 195–196,
 273, 279–280, 314, 327
 Moniliformin 259
Monocillium 249
 mRNA, *see* Messenger RNA
 mtDNA, *see* Mitochondrial DNA
Monascus purpureus 132
Mucor 141, 154
Multiclavula mucida 89
 Multilocus genotyping, *see* Arbitrarily
 primed PCR
 Multiplex PCR 246–251, 257, 318–319,
 321
- Muskmelon 295
 Mutagenesis 192–195
Mycobacterium tuberculosis 278
Mycocaliciaceae 90
 Mycoinsecticide 154, 165
 Mycophenolic acid 254
 Mycotoxin 199, 200, 243–262
- NASBA, *see* Nucleic acid sequence-
 based amplification
Nectria 134, 156
Nectrioides 133
Neocallimastix 141
Neolentinus 138
Neosartorya fischeri 132
Neozygites 154
Nephroma 91
 Nested PCR 7, 32, 271, 80, 281, 318, 320
Neurospora 187, 332
N. crassa 159, 217, 220, 221
Niebla 91
Normandina pulchella 91
 Northern blot, *see* Hybridization
 Nucleic acid sequence-based
 amplification 9–10
- Ochratoxin A 243, 244, 256
Oidiodendron maius 116–117
Omphalina 91, 176
Onygenales 90, 132
 Oomycetes 67–68, 141–142
Ophiostoma 71, 134
Ophiosphaerella herpotricha 68
O. korrae 68
 Ordination 75
Orygia vetusta 155
 Overlap PCR 194, 200
- Paecilomyces* 132, 158
P. amoenoreus 158
P. farinosus 158
P. fumosoroseus 158–159
P. lilacinus 158–159
P. varioti 277
Panus 138
Paracoccidioides brasiliensis 267, 281

- Parmelia* 95
 P. saxatilis 97–98, 99
 P. sulcata 97, 100
Parsimony 95–97, 128, 136, 154,
 169–171
 see also Cluster analysis and
 Phylogenetic trees
Patulin 244, 245, 254
Pea 295
Peltigera 91
Penicillin V amidase gene 190–191,
 200
Penicillium 11, 68, 131, 132, 244, 251
 P. camemberti 255
 P. carneum 254
 P. chrysogenum 195, 199, 277
 P. digitatum 254
 P. italicum 251
 P. marneffeii 277
 P. nalgiovense 256
 P. paneum 254
 P. patulum 245
 P. roqueforti 251, 253–258
Penitrem A 244, 254
Peziza 136
Pezizales 135–136
PFGE, *see* Pulse field gel
 electrophoresis
Pfu 23, 24, 28, 31, 36, 217
 see also DNA polymerases
Phaeosphaeria 137
Phialophora 133
Phanerochaete chrysosporium 205,
 210–215, 221–225, 227–230,
 231–233, 234
 P. sordida 211
Phlebia brevispora 221
 P. radiata 221
Phoma glumarum 311
Phomopsis 317
Phylogenetic trees 90–95, 127–128,
 168–172
 see also Cluster analysis and
 Parsimony
Physconia 95, 97
Phytophthora 11, 68, 141–142
 P. cactorum 142
 P. capsici 141
 P. cinnamomi 70, 141–142
 P. citropathora 141
 P. clandestina 142
 P. idaei 142
 P. infestans 56–57, 296
 P. iranica 142
 P. macrochlamydospora 142
 P. medicaginis 142
 P. megakarya 141
 P. megasperma 131, 142
 P. palmivora 141
 P. pseudotsugae 142
 P. sojae 142
 P. trifolii 142
Plectomycetes 137
Pleospora herbarum 137
Pleosporales 136
Pleurotus ostreatus 211–215, 220, 221
Plicaria 136
Pneumocystis carinii 72, 138, 267, 272,
 278–280, 282
Podospira anserina 159
Poly(A) tails 29–20, 48–52, 189, 195,
 215, 217, 226, 293, 297, 338
 see also Messenger RNA
Polyacrylamide gels 6, 51–52, 272, 273,
 296, 298, 327, 335
Polyporaceae 138
Polysaccharides 87, 89, 206
Pooideae 133
Potato 296, 298, 300, 311
Powdery mildew 126, 137, 295, 311
Pr1 gene 164, 178
PR toxin 244, 245, 253–258
Primer-dimer 4, 24
Primers 2, 4, 5, 9, 10, 23, 24, 28, 87, 165,
 168, 193–194, 209, 210, 217, 259,
 295, 297, 298, 300, 331, 332
 anchored 48–52, 56, 58, 298
 degenerate 13, 24, 31, 32, 188–189,
 332
 extended 51
 labelled 6, 339–341
 melting point 28
 nested 32
 specific 2, 4, 12, 29, 51, 65–70, 88,
 89–90, 100, 109, 111, 113,
 119, 126, 189, 192, 222, 225,
 226, 227–230, 231–233, 234,
 253, 255, 256, 268, 269,

- Primers, specific *continued*
 273–275, 277, 280, 281, 296,
 314, 320
- Probes 65, 67, 70, 110, 188, 210, 230,
 233, 245, 248, 259–260, 271,
 273–275, 281, 297, 300
- Protomyces* 132
P. inouyei 137
P. lactucae-debilis 131
P. macrosporus 311
- Proofreading 23, 327
see also DNA polymerases
- Proteins 24, 125, 128, 129–130, 178,
 187, 188, 189, 190, 197–201,
 294
- Protein disulphide isomerase 189
Pseudallescheria boydii 272
Pseudocercospora herpotrichoides
 68
Pseudocycphellaria 99
Pseudomonas syringae 296, 318
Pseudotsuga 139
Puccinia 140
P. coronata 140
P. graminis 67, 140
P. recondita 140
- Pulse field gel electrophoresis 296, 313
see also Electrophoretic
 karyotyping
- Pwo* 327
see also DNA polymerases
- Pyrenomyces* 137
Pyrenophora 317
Pyricularia oryzae 311, 314
Pythium 68, 141
P. heterothallicum 141
P. splendens 141
P. sylvaticum 141
P. ultimum 67–68
- Q-beta replicase (QB) 9
 Quantitative PCR 7, 290
- RACE, *see* Random amplification of
 cDNA ends
- Ramalina americana* 98
Ramalinaceae 91
Ramalinopsis 91
 Ramp-PCR 31
 Random amplification of cDNA
 ends 29–31, 189, 215, 226, 293
 Random amplification of polymorphic
 DNA 8, 11–12, 13, 63, 69–70,
 72, 74, 75, 98, 107, 113, 117, 119,
 130, 136, 138, 139–140, 155–156,
 157–158, 159–162, 164, 165–178,
 245, 259–261, 294–295, 313,
 314–316, 326
see also DNA amplification
 fingerprinting
- RAPD, *see* Random amplification of
 polymorphic DNA
- RAP-PCR, *see* RNA arbitrarily primed
 PCR
- rDNA, *see* Ribosomal RNA gene
 cluster
- Recombination PCR 194, 200
 REP 9, 70, 165–178, 320, 327–329
 Repetitive extragenic palindromic
 elements, *see* REP
- Representational difference analysis
 299
- Restriction fragment length
 polymorphisms 7, 13, 65, 66–67,
 72, 75, 108, 110, 111, 113, 117,
 119, 125, 130, 134, 136, 138–141,
 155, 157, 160–162, 164, 294, 313,
 320, 325, 327–329
- Reverse transcriptase PCR
 competitive 207, 209, 230–231,
 234
 general 7, 9, 29, 95, 195–196, 200,
 207, 208–209, 215–217,
 222–225, 231–234, 293, 326,
 330
see also Differential display reverse
 transcriptase PCR
- RFLP, *see* Restriction fragment length
 polymorphisms
- Rhizoctonia* 65–66
R. oryzae 66
R. solani 66, 70, 140, 217, 220,
 314
Rhizomucor miehei 199
Rhizopogon 109
Rhizopus arrhizus 267, 272

- Ribosomal DNA, *see* Ribosomal RNA gene cluster
- Ribosomal RNA gene cluster 10–11, 12, 63, 64–69, 71, 72–73, 74, 87, 89, 90–91, 92–96, 97, 99–100, 101, 108, 109–111, 112–113, 118, 119, 126, 129, 130–142, 154–155, 157, 159–161, 164, 245, 253, 258–260, 269, 271, 273–275, 276–277, 279–280, 313, 320, 327, 330
see also Intergenic spacer and Internal transcribed spacer
- Rice (*Oryza sativa*) 309, 318
- RNA arbitrarily primed PCR 299
- RNA extraction 206–207
- RNA fingerprinting 298–299
see also Differential display reverse transcriptase PCR
- Root 107, 109, 111, 116, 118–120, 298, 300
- Rottboellia* 134
- RT-PCR, *see* Reverse transcriptase PCR
- Russula amoenolens* 110
R. xerampelina 110
- Rusts 140, 295
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 187, 199, 225, 273, 275, 280
- Saitoella complicata* 131
- Salmonella typhimurium* 300
- Sarocladium oryzae* 314–315, 317, 318, 321
- Sarcoscypha* 136
- Satellites
micro- 9, 70, 108, 114, 119, 178, 296
mini- 9, 108
see also DNA amplification fingerprinting
- SCAR, *see* Sequence characterized amplified regions
- Schizophyllum commune* 226
- Schizosaccharomyces pombe* 188
- Sclerotinia* 68, 71
- Sclerotiniaceae* 136
- Sclerotium* 71
- Scutellospora* 113
S. castanea 115
- Scytalidium vaccinii* 116
- SDA, *see* Strand displacement amplification
- Seedborne diseases 309–321
- Sequence characterized amplified regions 12–13, 294–295
- Shiitake 138
see also *Lentinula*
- Sequence tagged site (STS) 331
- Short tandem repeat (STR) 331
- Similarity coefficients 74
- Single-strand conformation polymorphism 6–7, 13, 112, 271–272
- Siphulaceae* 90
- Small subunit, *see* Ribosomal RNA gene cluster
- Smittium* 154
S. culisetae 140–141
- Solorina* 90–91
- Sordariales* 133
- Sorghum 309
- Southern blot, *see* Hybridization
- Soybean 309
- Species concepts 64
- Sphaerophoraceae* 90
- Sphinctrinaceae* 90
- Spicellum roseum* 133
- Spizellomyces* 141
- Splicing by overlap extension (PCR-SOE) 326
- Sporothrix schenckii* 71
- SSCP, *see* Single-strand conformation polymorphism
- Simple sequence repeats (SSR) 296
see also DNA amplification fingerprinting
- Stabilization, PCR reaction 27
- Stenocarpella maydis* 317
- Stereocaulaceae* 90
- Sterigmatocystin 245, 246–247, 252
- Sticta* 99
- Strand displacement amplification 9
- Strongwellsea* 154
- Subtractive hybridization, *see* Hybridization
- Sugar 309
- Suillus* 109–110, 139
S. granulatus 139

- Suillus* continued
S. grevillei 139
S. pungens 110
 Suppression PCR 334–338
- β -Tubulin gene 53–54, 69, 129–130, 135, 197, 233
 T2 toxin 243
 T/A cloning 35–36
 see also Cloning
Talaromyces bacillisporus 132
 T. flavus var. *macrosporus* 132
Taphrina 132
 T. populina 131
 T. wiesneri 131
Taq 2, 5, 7, 8, 28, 31, 36, 127, 194, 206, 226, 252, 327, 342
 see also DNA polymerases
 Telomere fingerprinting 162
Teloschistaceae 91
 Template 1, 2, 5, 7, 10, 48–49, 196, 197, 208, 209, 210, 211, 222, 234, 341
Tetrahymena thermophila 96
Thermus aquaticus 2
Thlaspi 136
Tilletia indica 314, 319, 342
 T. laevis 311
 T. tritici 311
 Tobacco necrosis virus 56
Tolypocladium 159
 Tomato (*Lycopersicon*) 48, 53–59, 294, 296, 298, 300, 334
Torribiella 156
 Touchdown-PCR 5
Trametes versicolor 221
 T. villosa 217, 221
 Transfer RNA (tRNA) 158–159
Trichocomaceae 132
Trichoderma 70, 327
 T. reesei 221–222
 T. virens 133
 see also *Gliocladium*
Trichosporon beigelii 267
 Trichothecens 245, 256, 259
Trichothecium roseum 133
 Truffles 111, 136
 see also *Tuber*
- Tth* 7, 29
 see also DNA polymerases
Tuber 68
 T. aestivum 112
 T. borchii 112
 T. brumale 112
 T. excavatum 112
 T. ferrugineum 112
 T. maculatum 112
 T. magnatum 70, 112
 T. melanosporum 112
 T. rufum 112
Tylospora fibrillosa 110
 Tyrosinase gene 340
- Umbilicaria* 85, 91
 U. cylindrica 99
 Ustilaginales 138
Ustilaginoidea virens 311
Ustilago maydis 138, 311
Usnea 89
- Variable non-translated repeats 296, 314, 317
 see also DNA amplification
 fingerprinting
 Vector 189–195, 196, 198, 200, 226, 293
 see also Cloning
Vent 24, 28
 see also DNA polymerases
Verticillium 65–67, 290–291
 V. albo-atrum 65, 67, 158
 V. chlamydosporium 67
 V. dahliae 65, 67, 158
 V. lecanii 158
 V. tricorpus 66
 VNTR, *see* Variable non-translated repeats
Volvariella volvacea 138
- Wheat 295, 309, 311, 318
- Xanthomonas axonopodis* pv. *citri* 318–819

-
- Xanthomonas axonopodis* continued
 X. oryzae pv. *oryzae* 312, 319, 320
Xanthoria 91
Xylanase genes 210, 226–230, 234
Xylariales 132
- Zearalenone 259
Zoophthora 154
 Z. phytonomi 156
 Z. radicans 141, 154–156
Zygomycota 107, 131